

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF NEVADA

Federal Trade Commission, and

State of Nevada,

Plaintiffs,

v.

American Tax Service LLC, et al.,

Defendants.

No. 2:25-cv-1894-GMN-EJY

**Order Modifying
Preliminary Injunction**

On October 6, 2025, Plaintiffs, the Federal Trade Commission and State of Nevada, filed their Complaint for Permanent Injunction, Monetary Judgment, and Other Relief pursuant to Section 13(b) of the Federal Trade Commission Act (“FTC Act”), 15 U.S.C. § 53(b) (Docket No. 1). Plaintiffs also filed, pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65(b), an *Ex Parte* Motion for a Temporary Restraining Order, seeking, among other things, an order to show cause why a preliminary injunction should not issue against Defendants (Docket No. 4). On October 7, 2025, the Court issued its *Ex Parte* Temporary Restraining Order with Asset Freeze, Appointment of a Temporary Receiver, and Other Equitable Relief, and Order to Show Cause Why a Preliminary Injunction Should Not Issue, which included an asset freeze and appointed a temporary receiver over the Corporate Defendants (Docket No. 9).

On November 20, 2025, the Court issued a Preliminary Injunction, which extended the asset freeze and converted the temporary receiver over the Corporate Defendants to a permanent receiver (Docket No. 64). This Court has modified the Preliminary Injunction’s asset freeze three times (Docket Nos. 71, 75, and 78).

The Court, having considered Plaintiffs’ Motion to Modify the Preliminary Injunction, finds there is good cause to further modify the Preliminary Injunction to include the following provisions:

1 **ADDITIONAL DEFINITIONS**

2 For the purpose of this Order, the following additional definitions apply:

3 A. **“Individual Defendant”** or **“Individual Defendants”** means Terrance Selb and
4 Tyler Bennett, individually or collectively.

5 B. **“Debt Relief Product or Service”** means any product or service represented,
6 directly or by implication, to renegotiate, settle, or in any way alter the terms of payment or
7 other terms of the debt between a consumer and one or more creditors or debt collectors,
8 including, but not limited to, a reduction in the balance, penalties, or interest owed by a
9 consumer to the Internal Revenue Service or state or local taxation authority.

10 C. **“Established Business Relationship”** means a relationship—evidenced by
11 documents maintained for a period of five years—directly between an Individual Defendant and
12 a person based on:

- 13 1) The person’s purchase, rental, or lease of Individual Defendant’s goods or
14 services or a financial transaction between the person and Individual
15 Defendant or their business, within the 540 days immediately preceding
16 the date of a Telemarketing call; or
17 2) The person’s inquiry or application regarding a good or service offered by
18 Individual Defendant or their business, within the 90 days immediately
19 preceding the date of a Telemarketing call.

20 D. **“Express Written Agreement”** means a written agreement—evidenced by
21 documents maintained for a period of five years—directly between an Individual Defendant and
22 any person, and provided by that person directly to Individual Defendant, in which that person:

- 23 1) Expressly agrees to receive Telemarketing calls from Individual
24 Defendant; and
25 2) Provides that person’s name, telephone number, and written or electronic
26 signature.

27 E. **“Manually Dialed Calls”** means telephone calls that are dialed by a live operator
28 who manually selects the telephone number being called. Any such live operator must dial only

1 one telephone number at a time and must conduct the telephone call without the use of
2 prerecorded messages, or voice or audio transmissions generated by artificial intelligence.

3 F. “**Telemarketing**” means any plan, program, or campaign which is conducted to
4 induce the purchase of goods or services or a charitable contribution, by use of one or more
5 telephones and which involves more than one interstate telephone call.

6 **ADDITIONAL PROHIBITIONS**

7 **I. Ban on Debt Relief Products or Services**

8 **It is ordered** that Individual Defendants are preliminarily restrained and enjoined from
9 advertising, marketing, promoting, offering for sale, or providing, or assisting in the advertising,
10 marketing, promoting, offering for sale, or provision of, any Debt Relief Product or Service.

11 **II. Ban on Telemarketing**

12 **It is further ordered** that Individual Defendants are preliminarily restrained and
13 enjoined from participating in Telemarketing, whether directly or through an intermediary.
14 *Provided, however,* that it is not a violation of this Order for an Individual Defendant to place
15 Manually Dialed Calls to persons with whom such Individual Defendant has an Established
16 Business Relationship or from whom such Individual Defendant has received an Express
17 Written Agreement.

18
19 The Preliminary Injunction (Docket No. 64) continues in full force and effect with the
20 additional definitions and prohibitions enumerated above.

21
22 It is so ordered:

23
24 
25 _____
26 Hon. Gloria M. Navarro
27 United States District Judge

28 Dated: **March 31, 2026**